

## Message Text

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20/67

ACTION ACDA-10

INFO OCT-01 AF-06 ARA-06 EA-06 EUR-12 NEA-10 CIAE-00 H-02

INR-07 IO-10 L-02 NSAE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 PA-01 PM-03

PRS-01 SAJ-01 SAM-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 TRSE-00

DODE-00 NSC-05 BIB-01 NRC-05 ISO-00 /116 W

----- 075349

P R 161852Z MAY 75

FM USMISSION GENEVA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 3000

INFO AMEMBASSY AMMAN

AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY CAIRO

AMEMBASSY CANBERRA

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY LAGOS

AMEMBASSY MEXICO

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SEOUL

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

USMISSION USUN NY

USMISSION NATO

USMISSION IAEA VIENNA

ERDA GERMANTOWN

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C O R R E C T E D C O P Y (T E X T)

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PARM

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SUBJECT: NPT REVCON: COMMITTEE I, MAY 16-MORNING SESSION

1. SUMMARY: COMMITTEE I HELD BRIEF MORNING SESSION  
MAY 16. HIGHLIGHT WAS INTRODUCTION BY ROMANIA OF  
DRAFT ADDITIONAL PROTOCOL III ON SECURITY ASSURANCES.  
END SUMMARY.

2. COMMITTEE I HELD BRIEF MORNING SESSION ON MAY 16.  
CONTINUED LACK OF DIRECTION FROM CHAIRMAN CLARK (NIGERIA)  
HAS LED TO BRIEF, DEFFUSE SESSIONS DURING FIRST WEEK  
OF COMMITTEE WORK.  
ONLY SIGNIFICANT ASPEVT OF MAY 11 SESSION WAS  
INTRODUCTION BY ENE (ROMANIA) OF A DRAFT ADDITIONAL  
PROTOCOL III (TEXT IN PARA 6 BELOW) ON BEHALF OF EIGHT  
CO-SPONSORS (ECUADOR, GHANA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PERU,  
ROMANIA, SUDAN, AND SAIRE). PROTOCOL CONTAINS POSITIVE  
AND NEGATIVE SECURITY GUARANTEES AND, FOLLOWING PATTERN  
OF EARLIER PROTOCOLS, IS OPEN TO ADHERENCE BY ONLY  
DEPOSITORY STATES AND ENTERS INTO FORCE AFTER TWO HAVE  
ADHERED. ENE NOTED IN INTROCUCING PROTOCOL THAT IT IS  
BASED ON ELEMENTS OF UN CHARTER AND IS REQUIRED BECAUSE  
SECURITY COUNCIL RES 255 DOES NOT GO FAR ENOUGH.

3. JORDAN REP SAID HE WOULD WELCOME SUCH A PROTOCOL III  
IF IT COULD ACHIEVE CONSENSUS IN REVCON. HE ASKED FOR  
CLARIFICATION AS TO WHETHER IT COVERED BOTH TAVICAL AND  
STRATEGIC WEAPONS AND AS TO WHAT SPECIFICALLY  
WAS MEANT BY TERM "IMMEDIATE ASSISTANCE" IN AGTICLE 3.

4. REPUBLIC OF KOREA REP OFFERED IMPLIED CRITICISM OF  
NEW DRAFT PROTOCOL, SAYING SECURITY IS NEEDED AGAINST  
CONVENTIONAL AS WELL AS NUCLEAR ATTACK. HE SAID  
PROTOCOL SHOULD BE JUDGED IN TERMS OF EFFECT IT WOULD  
HAVE ON EXISTING SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS AND BALANCE OF POWER.

5. NISIBORI (JAPAN), TURNING TO ARTS I AND II, SAID  
NON-PARTIES SHOULD BE URGED TO ACT IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
SPIRIT OF TREATY. IN ADDITION, HE REITERATED JAPAN'S  
REQUEST THAT NWS NOT ASSIST EACH OTHER IN DEVELOPING  
CUCLEAR WEAPONS. EGYPTIAN REP REMINDED COMMITTEE THAT NPT  
DOES NOT PROHIBIT NNWS FROM ASSISTING IN DEVELOPING  
NUCLEAR WEAPONS. HE SAID SAFEGUARDS ARE NEEDED TO  
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PREVENT THIS.

6. COMPLETE TEXT OF DRAFT ADDITIONAL PROTOCOL III FOLLOWS:  
BEGIN TEXT: THE DEPOSITORY GOVERNMENTS OF THE TREATY ON  
THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, REFERRED TO IN  
THIS PROTOCOL AS "THE TREATY",  
RECALLING THAT, ACCORDING TO THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED  
NATIONS, THE STATES HAVE THE OBLIGATION TO REFRAIN IN THEIR

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FROM THE THREAT OR USE OF FORCE  
AGAINST THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OR POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE  
OF ANY STATE, OR IN ANY OTHER MANNER INCONSISTENT WITH THE  
PURPOSES OF THE UNITED NATIONS,  
TAKING INTO ACCOUNT RESOLUTION 3261 G (XXIC) WHICH  
CONSIDERED INTER ALIA THAT IS IMPERATIVE FOR THE  
INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO DEVISE EFFECTIVE MEASURES IN  
ORDER TO ENSURE THE SECURITY ON NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES,  
RECOGNIZING THAT THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE TREATY, ITS  
VIABILITY AND UNIVERSALLY DEPEND, TO A GREAT EXTENT, ON  
ITS BALANCED CHARACTER AND ON THE EXISTENCE OF APPROPRIATE  
ASSURANCES FOR THE STATES WHICH HAVE CONSENTED, BY  
VIRTUE OF THE TREATY, TO RENOUNCE PURCHASING OR MANUFACTURING  
NUCLEAR WEAPONS,  
HAVE AGREED AS FOLLOWS:

ARTICLE 1. THEY SOLEMNLY UNDERTAKE  
A) NEVER AND UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES TO USE OR  
THREATEN TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS AGAINST NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON  
STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY WHOSE TERRITORIES ARE COMPLETELY  
FREE FROM NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND  
B) TO REFRAIN FROM FIRST USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS  
AGAINST ANY OTHER NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES PARTIES TO THE  
TREATY.

ARTICLE 2. THEY UNDERTAKE TO ENCOURAGE NEGOTIATIONS  
INITIATED BY ANY GROUP OF STATES TO THE TREATY OR OTHER TO  
ESTABLISH NUCLEAR WEAPON FREE ZONES IN THEIR RESPECTIVE  
TERRITORIES OR REGIONS, AND TO RESPECT THE STATUTE OF NUCLEAR  
WEAPON FREE ZONES ESTABLISHED.

ARTICLE 3. IN THE EVENT OF A NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATE  
PARTY TO THE TREATY BECOMES A VICTIM OF AN ATTACK WITH  
NUCLEAR WEAPONS OR OF A THREAT WITH THE USE OF SUCH WEAPONS,  
THE STATES PARTIES TO THIS PROTOCOL, AT THE REQUEST OF THE  
VICTIM OF SUCH THREAT OR ATTACK\* UNDERTAKE TO PROVIDE TO IT  
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IMMEDIATE ASSISTANCE WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO THEIR OBLIGATIONS  
UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

ARTICLE 4. THIS PROTOCOL WILL BE OF THE SAME  
DURATION AS THE TREATY. NEVERTHELESS, THE PROVISIONS  
OF THE LATTER'S ARTICLE X REGARDING WITHDRAWAL SHALL  
APPLY TO IT.

ARTICLE 5. THIS PROTOCOL SHALL BE SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION  
BY THE THREE DEPOSITORY STATES OF THE TREATY TO WHICH IT  
IS OPEN FOR SIGNATURE AND SHALL ENTER INTO FORCE ON THE  
DATE THAT THE INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION OF TWO OF THEM  
ARE RECEIVED BY THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED-NATIONS  
WHO SHALL BE THE DEPOSITORY OF THE PROTOCOL. END TEXT. DALE

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